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*Healthy People on a Healthy Planet: Five years on from the SDGs in the era of covid-19*  
*Morning panel: Five Years on from the SDGs: Challenges and Successes*

# Migration and SDG

24 Sep 2020

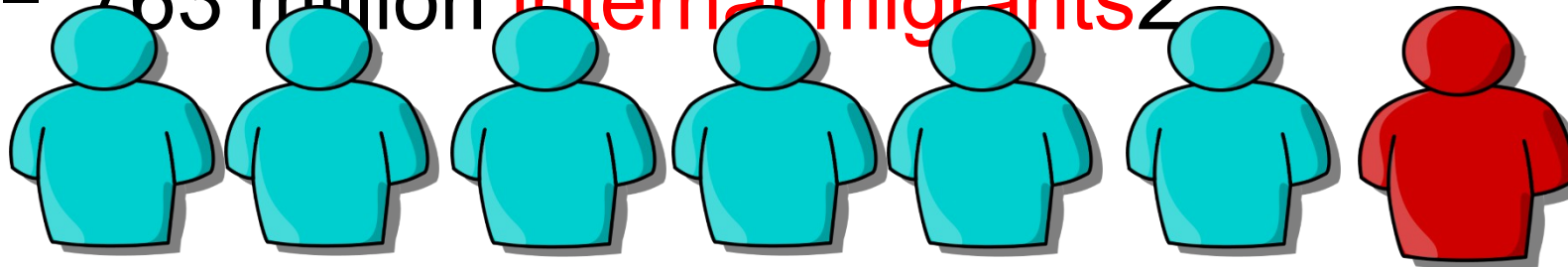
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Health**



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# Migration: How big is it?

- ~1 billion
  - 1 in every 7 individuals
  - 272 million **international migrants**<sup>1</sup>
  - 763 million **internal migrants**<sup>2</sup>



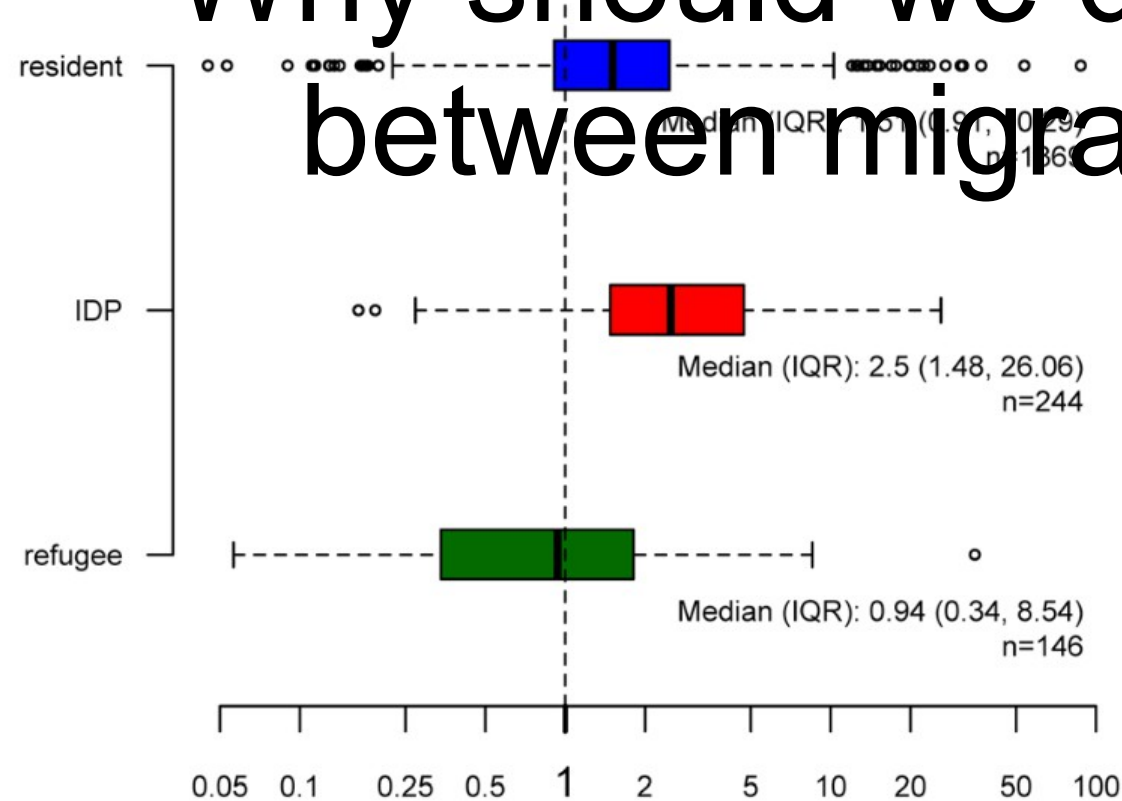
<sup>1</sup> United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs. Population Division (2019). International Migrant Stock 2019 (United Nations database, POP/DB/MIG/Stock/Rev.2019).

<sup>2</sup> Bell, M., and E. Charles-Edwards. 2013. "Cross-National Comparisons of Internal Migration: An Update on Global Patterns and Trends." New York: UNDESA.

# Types of Migration/Migrants

- **Reason:** Forced migrants/migration Vs. Voluntary
  - Refugees, asylum seekers, irregular migrants Vs. Labour, family, study
- **Geographical distribution:** Internal Vs. International/external migrants
- **Duration:** temporary Vs. “Permanent”
  - Seasonal workers, students, family resettlement

# Why should we differentiate between migrant groups?



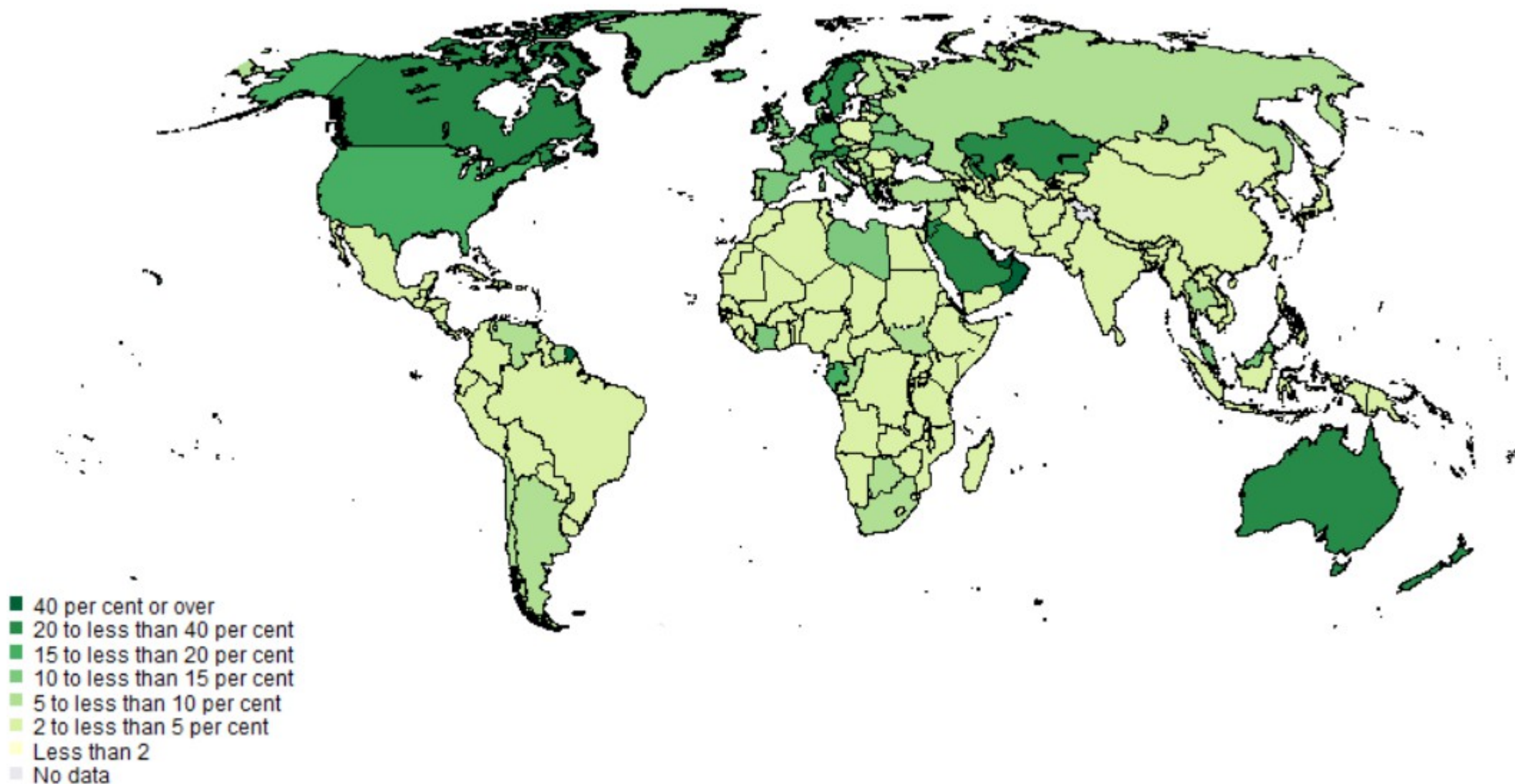
*Boxplot of death rate ratios (emergency death rates over baseline death rates), by displacement status*





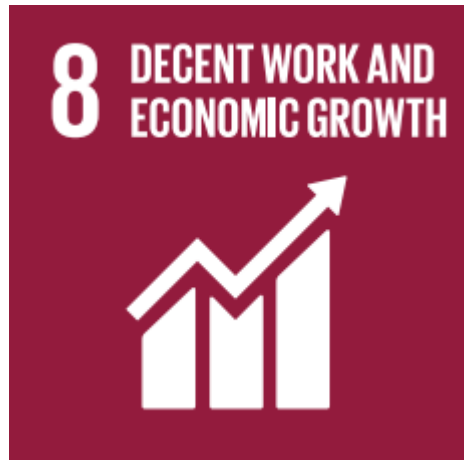
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## International migrants as a percentage of total population



# Migration mentioned in SDG

However, migrants influences and are influenced by all SDGs





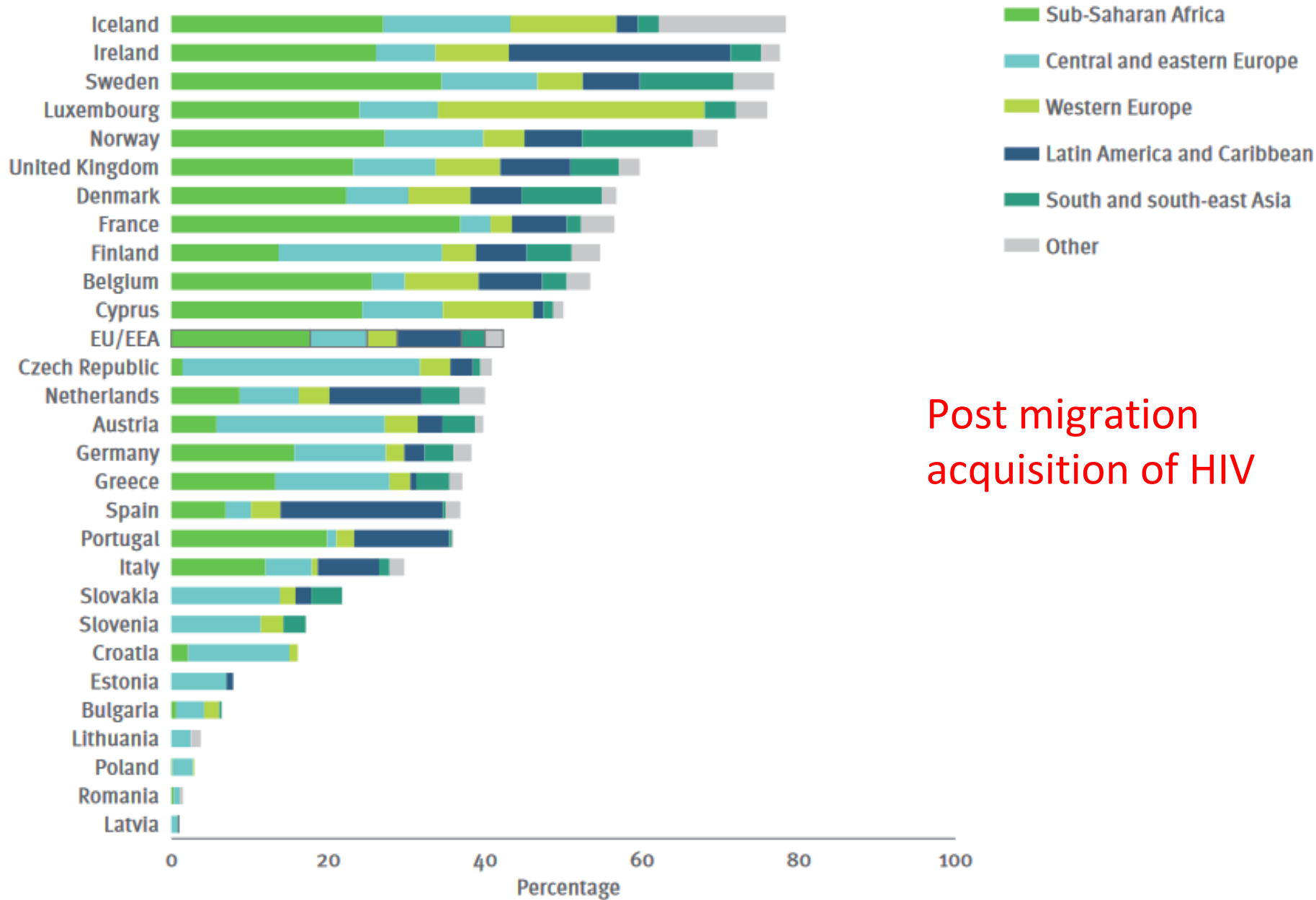
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3 GOOD HEALTH  
AND WELL-BEING



- 9 main targets
- Target 3.3
  - By 2030, end the epidemics of AIDS, tuberculosis, malaria and neglected tropical diseases and combat hepatitis, water-borne diseases and other communicable diseases

# Percentage of new HIV diagnoses among migrants out of all reported cases with known information on region of origin, by country of report, EU/EEA, 2018



Post migration acquisition of HIV

Hungary and Malta did not report data on country of birth or region of origin.





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*Migration is neither 'just' a solution nor 'just' a problem, it is a reality*

Thank you